

Accurate Energetic Systems, LLC

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

PENTOLITE
MSDS NO. 1AES.013

HAZARD RATING: **Health - 2** **Flammability - 3** **Reactivity - 4** **Special - High Explosive**

SECTION I - MANUFACTURE'S INFORMATION

Manufacture/Distributor Name: Accurate Energetic Systems, LLC
Address: 5891 Highway 230 West, McEwen, TN 37101
Telephone Number: (931) 729-4207
Emergency Telephone Number: 1-800-535-5053
Date Prepared: 08/22/11 **Supercedes:** 04/20/01 (formerly MSDS NO. 1001.015)

SECTION II - CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

Component	CAS #	%	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other Limits
PETN (pentaerythritol tetranitrate)	78-11-5	50% - 60%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TNT (trinitrotoluene; trinitrotoluol; tolite)	118-96-7	40% - 50%	1.5 mg/m ³ skin	0.1 mg/m ³ TWA skin	0.5 mg/m ³ NIOSH TWA skin IDLH - 500 mg/m ³

NOTE: Hazard Class 1, Division 1; SCG "D"

NOTE: Materials in this product are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA, Title III, Section 313 as follows:
None

SECTION III - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL DATA

Boiling Point: 464⁰F (TNT explodes)
Specific Gravity: 1.67
Melting Point: 76⁰C
Vapor Pressure (mm Hg): 0.1 @ 100⁰C
Vapor Density (Air = 1): n/a
Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate = 1): n/a
Solubility In Water: 0.01% @ 68⁰F (TNT)
Appearance And Odor: Pale yellow, cast solid with no distinguishing odor.
Grade I - chip Grade II - prilled

SECTION IV - FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS

Flash Point: n/a

Flammable Limits: LEL n/a UEL n/a

Extinguishing Media: water deluge

Special Fire Fighting Procedures:

Do not attempt to fight fires involving high explosives. Isolate area and immediately evacuate all personnel from the area to a safe distance using as much protective cover as possible.

Unusual Fire And Explosion Hazards:

HIGH EXPLOSIVE!! Burning of large quantities of high explosives may transition from deflagration to detonation with extremely violent results.

SECTION V - REACTIVITY/COMPATIBILITY DATA

Stability:

Stable under normal conditions. Avoid subjecting to heat, sparks, impact, friction, and electrostatic discharge.. Avoid prolonged storage at elevated temperatures (above 80⁰C) and/or exposure to sunlight.

Incompatibility (materials to avoid):

Alkalis, alkoxides, and ammonia react with TNT to form dangerously sensitive compounds. Avoid contact with potassium hydroxide, sodium carbonate, sodium sulfide, and potassium methylate. Avoid alkalis, acids, strong oxidizers, ammonia, reducing agents, initiating explosives, and physical sensitizers such as glass, sand, and metal fragments.

Hazardous Decomposition Products:

During decomposition, may emit hydrocarbons, oxides of carbon and nitrogen.

Hazardous Polymerization:

Will not occur

SECTION VI - HEALTH HAZARD DATA

Routes Of Entry:

Eye? Yes

Inhalation? Yes

Skin? Yes

Ingestion? Yes

Effects Of Over-Exposure:

Acute - Slight to serious effects

Chronic - Not fully known

Signs And Symptoms Of Exposure:

Can cause allergic skin reaction and irritation to mucous membranes. Excessive exposure may cause central nervous system (CNS) depression (characterized by headache, dizziness, drowsiness, nausea, vomiting, and incoordination); convulsions, unconsciousness, liver damage, kidney damage, increased heart rate, and methemoglobinemia. Excessive exposure to TNT can cause liver damage; jaundice; cyanosis; sneezing; coughing and sore throat; peripheral neuropathy; muscular pain; kidney damage; cataracts; leukocytosis (increased blood leukocytes); cardiac irregularities; anorexia; nausea and vomiting; blood damage; and aplastic anemia. TNT can be absorbed through skin. Skin, hair, and nails may be stained yellow. Avoid inhalation and ingestion of dust, fumes, mist, or vapors.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated By Exposure:

Cardiovascular diseases, glaucoma, and liver, blood, and kidney disorders. Personnel should be in generally good health

SECTION VI - HEALTH HAZARD DATA (cont.)

Emergency First Aid Procedures:

Eye -	Flush with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses prior to flushing, if applicable. Get medical attention.
Inhalation -	Remove to fresh air. Give oxygen if necessary. Get medical attention.
Skin -	Wash with soap and warm water. Get medical attention for rash or irritation.
Ingestion -	If conscious, drink large quantities of water and induce vomiting immediately. Contact a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.
Other -	n/a

Carcinogenicity:

NTP?	Not listed
IARC Monographs?	Not listed
OSHA Regulated?	Not listed

NOTE: Per EPA-C: trinitrotoluene - possible human carcinogen

SECTION VII - PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING AND USE

Steps To Follow If Material Is Spilled Or Released:

Remove all sources of ignition. Avoid any and all situations which could initiate the material, such as friction, impact, heat, sparks, or electrostatic discharge. Wet down material with water. Sweep up spill with a soft bristle brush and a non-sparking pan or shovel. Place material in a properly labeled storage container and store in an approved storage magazine for further disposition.

Waste Disposal Method:

Dispose of in accordance with applicable local, state, and federal regulations.

Precautions To Be Taken In Handling And Storage:

Handle with care. Store only in authorized High Explosives magazine with compatible material and away from all sources of ignition and flammable materials. Do not store with Initiating (Primary) explosives.

Other Precautions:

Material should remain in original shipping container or equivalent for storage purposes.

SECTION VIII - PERSONAL PROTECTION INFORMATION

Respirator Protection (Specify Type):

Dust mask is recommended when handling dry material. Recommend NIOSH approved respirator with cartridges for mists and fumes for concentrations up to 5 mg/m³.

Ventilation:

Local Exhaust -	Recommended to maintain exposures below applicable exposure limits.
Mechanical (General) -	General ventilation necessary.
Special -	Wet collection systems recommended.
Other -	n/a

Protective Gloves:

Impervious gloves are recommended.

Eye Protection:

Safety glasses or goggles that meet or exceed ANSI Z87.1 (latest revision)

Other Protective Clothing Or Equipment:

Cotton clothing (including undergarments); cotton coveralls or lab coat; conductive-soled footwear

Work/Hygienic Practices:

Wash hands thoroughly after handling; daily clothing change; daily shower; no eating or drinking in exposed locations

SECTION IX - SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS

Precautions To Be Taken:

CAUTION: High explosives are extremely dangerous. Only highly trained and qualified personnel should utilize this material. Explosives must be tested for compatibility with any materials which they contact. Clean up any spills of material immediately. Proper housekeeping techniques must be maintained to minimize the accumulation of explosive dust. Follow all safety regulations and precautions when handling, storing, or processing explosive material.

The information contained herein is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available. Accurate Energetic Systems, LLC makes no warranties or guarantees with respect to the safety or suitability of this product or the results obtained, either expressed or implied. Buyer and user assume any and all risk, responsibility, and liability for any and all injury (including death), loss, or damage arising from usage.